

**Exercise set 6****Topological vector spaces**

**Tue Nov 2.2010 14.30-16.00 MaD-355**

**6.1.** Prove that the weak topology  $\sigma(E, F)$  is Hausdorff if and only if the duality separates  $E$ :n.

**6.2.** Provet that if  $E$  is a locally convex Hausdorff-space, then  $\sigma(E, E^*)$  is Hausdorff-topology.

**6.3.** We call a **locally convex** topology  $\tau$  of  $E$  *compatible with the duality*  $(E, F)$ , if

$$E_{\tau}^* = F.$$

. For example if  $E$  is locally convex Hausdorff-space, the weak topology  $\sigma(E, E^*)$  is compatible with  $(E, E^*)$ . Also the original topology of  $E$  of course is compatible. Is  $\sigma(E, E^*)$  the finest — or maybe the roughest — compatible with  $(E, E^*)$  topology?

**6.4.** Assume that  $(E, F)$  a separ dual pair.

a) Prove that a balanced, convex set  $A$  has the same closure in all topologies compatible with the dual pair  $(E, F)$ .

b) In fact, it is redundant to assume that  $A$  is balanced. (Hint : Banachin sep thm..)

c) Does every topology compatible with  $(E, E^*)$  have the same barrels ?

Find a condition which is ewivalent to the existence of a separ. dual pair  $(E, F)$ .

**6.5.** Assume that  $E$  topological vector space and  $E^*$  its topological dual. Prove that if the dual pair  $(E, E^*)$  separates  $E$ , then  $E$  is a Hausdorff-space.

**6.6.** Let  $E$  and  $F$  ne vector spaces,  $\dim E < \infty$ .. Find a condition equivalent to the existence of a separ duality  $(E, F)$ .

**6.7.** Assume that  $E$  has the topology  $\sigma(E, E')$  (algebraic dual!). Prove that if  $A \subset E$  is bounded, then a) there exist a finite dimensional subspace  $G \subset E$  such, that  $A \subset G$

b)  $E$ : s every vector subspace is closed

c)  $E$ : s every vector subspace ha a topological supplement.

**6.8.** Assume that  $E$  ia an infintely dimensional locally convex Hausdorff-avaruus. Prove that  $E_{\sigma}^*$  is not normable.

**6.9.** Assume that  $E$  is an infintely dimensional normed space. Prove that the zero vector of the dual :  $0 \in E^*$  belongs to the closure of  $\{x' \mid \|x'\| = 1\}$  in the topology  $\sigma(E^*, E)$ .